



Autism is a developmental disorder that is characterized by severe behavioral abnormalities across all **primary** areas of functioning. Its **onset** is often early; it generally makes itself known by the age of two and one-half. It is not a single disease entity but is instead a **syndrome** defined by patterns and characteristics of behavior; it, therefore, most likely has multiple **etiologies** rather than a single causative factor. Autism is not fully understood and thus is controversial with respect to diagnosis, etiology, and treatment strategies.

- The word primary in the passage could best be replaced by
 (A) elementary (B) main (C) introductory (D) primitive
- The word onset in the passage is closest in meaning to
 (A) placement (B) arrangement (C) support (D) beginning
- The word syndrome in the passage is closest in meaning to
 (A) concurrent set of symptoms (B) feeling of euphoria (C) mental breakdown (D) repetitive task
- The word etiologies in the passage is closest in meaning to
 (A) symptoms (B) patterns (C) causes (D) onsets
- The phrase with respect to in the passage could best be replaced by
 (A) with dignity toward (B) in regard to (C) irrespective of (D) out of politeness for

(P1) Most chromium compounds have brightly colored hues, and as a result **they** are widely used as coloring agents, or pigments, in paints. In addition to having a pleasing color a paint must protect the surface to which **it** is applied and be easy to apply in a thin, uniform coat.

(P2) All paints consist of two parts. One is a powder of solid particles **that** is the source of the color and the opaqueness and is known as the pigment. The other, called the binder, is the liquid into **which** the pigment is blended. The binder used in some paints is made from oily solvents such as **those** derived from petroleum resources. When applied, these solvents evaporate, leaving deposits of pigment on the surface.

- The word they in paragraph 1 refers to.....
 (A) chromium compounds (B) brightly colored hues (C) coloring agents (D) pigments
- The word it in paragraph 1 refers to.....
 (A) a pleasing color (B) a paint (C) the surface (D) a thin, uniform coat
- The word that in paragraph 2 refers to
 (A) a powder (B) solid particles (C) the source (D) the color
- The word which in paragraph 2 refers to.....
 (A) powder (B) paint (C) liquid (D) pigment
- The word those in paragraph 2 refers to.....
 (A) some paints (B) oily solvents (C) petroleum resources (D) deposits of pigment

Choose the correct answer:

- "ed" in "needed" is pronounced as..... a) /t/ b) /d/ c) /Id/ d) /It/
- "ed" in "mixed" is pronounced as..... a) /t/ b) /d/ c) /Id/ d) /It/
- "ed" in "bathed" is pronounced as..... a) /t/ b) /d/ c) /Id/ d) /It/
- "ed" in "closed" is pronounced as..... a) /t/ b) /d/ c) /Id/ d) /It/
- "s" in "waits" is pronounced as..... a) /s/ b) /z/ c) /Is/ d) /Iz/
- "s" in "Hands" is pronounced as..... a) /s/ b) /z/ c) /Is/ d) /Iz/
- "s" in "ranges" is pronounced as..... a) /s/ b) /z/ c) /Is/ d) /Iz/
- "s" in "clothes" is pronounced as..... a) /s/ b) /z/ c) /Is/ d) /Iz/
- "s" in "fixes" is pronounced as..... a) /s/ b) /z/ c) /Is/ d) /Iz/
- The underlined letters in "commercial" are pronounced a) /k/ b) /s/ c) /f/ d) /tʃ/
- The underlined letters in "commercial" are pronounced a) /k/ b) /s/ c) /f/ d) /tʃ/
- The underlined letters in "measure" are pronounced a) /s/ b) /j/ c) /dʒ/ d) /ʒ/
- The underlined letter in "Judge" are pronounced..... a) /s/ b) /ʃ/ c) /dʒ/ d) /j/
- The underlined letters in "character" are pronounced..... a) / ɲ / b) /k/ c) /ʃ/ d) /tʃ/
- The underlined letter in "pages" are pronounced..... a) /f/ b) /ʃ/ c) /dʒ/ d) /ʒ/
- The bold letters in "Yes" are pronounced..... a) /o/ b) /ʌ/ c) /j/ d) /ɔ:/
- The underlined letters in "Language" are pronounced..... a) / ɲ / b) /j/ c) /w/ d) /tʃ/
- The underlined letters in "conquest" are pronounced..... a) / ɲ / b) /j/ c) /w/ d) /tʃ/
- The underlined letters in "Europe" are pronounced..... a) / ɲ / b) /j/ c) /ʃ/ d) /tʃ/
- The underlined letters in "Sugar" are pronounced..... a) / ɲ / b) /j/ c) /ʃ/ d) /tʃ/

31. The underlined letters in " bath" is pronounced..... a) /θ/ b) /f/ c) /tʃ/ d) / ð /
 32. The First sound in "sugar" is..... a) voiced b) voiceless c) diphthong d) semivowels
 33. The /l/ sound in "clapping" is..... a) voiced b) voiceless c) diphthong d) semivowels
 34. The / f / sound in "wash" is..... a) voiced b) voiceless c) diphthong d) semivowels
 35. The sound / ð / is pronounced in the word..... a) cloth b) That c) bath d) myth

Choose the correct answer:

36. One of my best friends ----- coming to visit me next month. A. is B. are C. has D. have
 37. Each boy in the class ----- his own notebook. A. is B. are C. has D. have
 38. Each of the boys in the class ----- his own notebook. A. is B. are C. has D. have
 39. Every one of the students ----- required to take the final test. A. is B. are C. has D. have
 40. I don't like cheese and Jessica doesn't -----
 A. too B. so C. either D. neither
 41. Adam wasn't listening and ----- was I.
 A. so B. neither C. either D. too
 42. The shops will be shut tomorrow and ----- will the museum.
 A. so B. neither C. either D. too
 43. A: I didn't go to college. B: ----- you?
 A. Were B. Weren't C. Did D. Didn't
 44. I needn't have worried, ----- I?
 A. have B. haven't C. need D. needn't
 45. Let's leave our bikes here, ----- we?
 A. will B. shall C. do D. should
 46. The United States ----- a population of around 250 million.
 A. has B. have C. is D. are
 47. There ----- any letters in the mail for you today.
 A. isn't B. aren't C. don't D. doesn't
 48. There ----- any mail for you today.
 A. isn't B. aren't C. don't D. doesn't
 49. There ----- a lot of problems in the world.
 A. has B. have C. is D. are
 50. There ----- a hole in his sock.
 A. has B. have C. is D. are
 51. Some of the apples in that bowl ----- rotten.
 A. is B. are C. do D. does
 52. Half of the students in the class ----- from Arabic-speaking countries.
 A. has B. have C. is D. are
 53. Half of this money ----- yours. A. has B. have C. is D. are
 54. A lot of the students in the class ----- from Southeast Asia. A. has B. have C. is D. are
 55. A lot of clothing in those stores ----- on sale this week. A. is B. are C. do D. does

Complete the sentences from a , b ,c or d: a) Hope b) so c) think d) neither

57. A: Has he got flue? B: No, I don't So.
 58. Becky won't understand and will Rachel.
 59. "I love spicy food " " Do I" .
 60. A: have we got a practice session tomorrow? B: Inot.

Model answer

Autism is a developmental disorder that is characterized by severe behavioral abnormalities across all **primary** areas of functioning. Its **onset** is often early; it generally makes itself known by the age of two and one-half. It is not a single disease entity but is instead a **syndrome** defined by patterns and characteristics of behavior; it, therefore, most likely has multiple **etiologies** rather than a single causative factor. Autism is not fully understood and thus is controversial with respect to diagnosis, etiology, and treatment strategies.

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6. The word they in paragraph 1 refers to.....
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7. The word it in paragraph 1 refers to.....
 (A) a pleasing color (B) a **paint** (C) the surface (D) a thin, uniform coat
8. The word that in paragraph 2 refers to
 (A) a **powder** (B) solid particles (C) the source (D) the color
9. The word which in paragraph 2 refers to.....
 (A) powder (B) paint (C) **liquid** (D) pigment
10. The word those in paragraph 2 refers to.....
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Choose the correct answer:

- | | | | | |
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